Boyne Hill Infant and Nursery School – Knowledge & Skills Progression Overview

Personal, Social, Health Education (PSHE) *including Relationships & Health Education*

Purpose: Personal, social and emotional development is crucial for children to lead healthy and happy lives and is fundamental to their cognitive development. Underpinning their personal development are the important attachments that shape their social world. Strong, warm and supportive relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others. Pupils will be supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their bodies, including healthy eating, and manage personal needs independently. Through supported interaction with other children, they learn how to make good friendships, co-operate and resolve conflicts peaceably.

Intent: At Boyne Hill CE Infant & Nursery School, we value PSHE as a planned programme of learning opportunities and experiences that help our pupils grow and develop as individuals and as members of families and communities. We aim to equip them with knowledge, understanding and practical skills, appropriate to their age and maturity, in order to live healthy, safe, fulfilled and responsible lives. A comprehensive PSHE programme enables pupils to reflect on and clarify their own values and attitudes and explore the complex and sometimes conflicting range of values and attitudes they may encounter now and in the future. Carefully linked with our own school values, we recognise that PSHE makes a significant contribution to children's personal, spiritual, moral, social and cultural development and the ability to understand and reflect upon not only the school's values but also the fundamental British values.

To ensure progression and a spiral curriculum, we use Jigsaw Primary, the mindful approach to PSHE, as our chosen teaching and learning programme. Jigsaw Primary lessons also include mindfulness, allowing pupils to advance their emotional awareness, concentration, focus and self-regulation. Our mapping documents and statutory Relationships and Health Education, show exactly how Jigsaw Primary, and therefore our school, meets the statutory Relationships and Health Education requirements.

Early Years Foundation Stage Links the EYFS Framework	**Personal, Social and Emotional** - Children's personal, social and emotional development (PSED) is crucial for children to lead healthy and happy lives, and is fundamental to their cognitive development. Underpinning their personal development are the important attachments that shape their social world. Strong, warm and supportive relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others. Children should be supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their bodies, including healthy eating, and manage personal needs independently. Through supported interaction with other children, they learn how to make good friendships, co-operate and resolve conflicts peaceably. These attributes will provide a secure platform from which children can achieve at school and in later life.	
3-4 Years **(FS1 Nursery)** Development Matters 2021	**PSE**	Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community. Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting. Show more confidence in new social situations. Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas. Find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important and remember rules without needing an adult to remind them. Develop appropriate ways of being assertive. Talk with others to solve conflicts. Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'. Understand gradually how others might be feeling. Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs, e.g., brushing teeth, using the toilet, washing and drying their hands thoroughly. Make healthy choices about food, drink, activity and tooth brushing.

4-5 Years (FS2 Reception) Development Matters 2021	**PSE**	See themselves as a valuable individual. Build constructive and respectful relationships. Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others. Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally. Think about the perspectives of others. Manage their own personal hygiene needs. Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: regular physical activity; healthy eating; tooth brushing; sensible amounts of 'screen time'; having a good sleep routine; being a safe pedestrian.
Early Learning Goal (ELG)	**PSE**	**Self-Regulation** -Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. -Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. -Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. **Managing Self** -Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. -Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. -Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. **Building Relationships** -Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. -Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. -Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.
Years 1 & 2 (KS1) *Relationships and Health Education Statutory requirements – by the end of KS2*	**Families and People Who Care for Me** 1. That families are important for children growing up safe and happy because they can provide love, security and stability. 2. The characteristics of safe and happy family life, such as commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives. 3. That the families of other children, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care. 4. That stable, caring relationships are at the heart of safe and happy families and are important for children's security as they grow up. 5. That marriage and civil partnerships represent a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong. 6. How to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed. **Caring Friendships** 1. How important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends. 2. That healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded. Pupils should learn skills for developing caring, kind friendships.	

	3. That not every child will have the friends they would like at all times, that most people feel lonely sometimes, and that there is no shame in feeling lonely or talking about it. 4. The characteristics of friendships that lead to happiness and security, including mutual respect, honesty, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences, and support with problems and difficulties. 5. That most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened. 6. How to manage conflict, and that resorting to violence is never right. 7. How to recognise when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, and how to get support when needed. **Respectful, Kind Relationships** 1. How to pay attention to the needs and preferences of others, including in families and friendships. Pupils should be encouraged to discuss how we balance the needs and wishes of different people in relationships and why this can be complicated. 2. The importance of setting and respecting healthy boundaries in relationships with friends, family, peers and adults. 3. How to communicate effectively and manage conflict with kindness and respect; how to be assertive and express needs and boundaries; how to manage feelings, including disappointment and frustration. 4. Pupils should have opportunities to discuss the difference between being assertive and being controlling, and conversely the difference between being kind to other people and neglecting your own needs. 5. That they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and the importance of respecting others, including those who are different (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices, or have different preferences or beliefs. 6. Practical steps they can take and skills they can develop in a range of different contexts to improve or support their relationships. 7. The conventions of courtesy and manners. 8. The importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness. Pupils should have opportunities to think about how they foster their own self-esteem and build a strong sense of their own identity, including through developing skills and interests. 9. The different types of bullying (including online bullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult), and how to get help. 10. What a stereotype is, how stereotypes can be unfair, negative, destructive or lead to bullying and how to challenge a stereotype. 11. How to seek help when needed, including when they are concerned about violence, harm, or when they are unsure who to trust. **Online Safety and Awareness** 1. That people should be respectful in online interactions, and that the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to-face relationships, including where people are anonymous. For example, the importance of avoiding putting pressure on others to share information and images online, and strategies for resisting peer pressure. 2. How to critically evaluate their online relationships and sources of information, including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met. For example, that people sometimes behave differently online, including pretending to be someone else, or pretending to be a child, and that this can lead to dangerous situations. How to recognise harmful content or harmful contact, and how to report this. 3. That there is a minimum age for joining social media sites (currently 13), which protects children from inappropriate content or unsafe contact with older social media users, who may be strangers, including other children and adults. 4. The importance of exercising caution about sharing any information about themselves online. Understanding the importance of privacy and location settings to protect information online. 5. Online risks, including that any material provided online might be circulated, and that once a picture or words has been circulated there is no way of deleting it everywhere and no control over where it ends up.

	6. That the internet contains a lot of content that can be inappropriate and upsetting for children, and where to go for advice and support when they feel worried or concerned about something they have seen or engaged with online. **Being Safe** 1. What sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including online). This can include learning about boundaries in play and in negotiations about space, toys, books, resources etc. 2. The concept of privacy and its implications for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe. 3. That each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe contact, including physical contact. 4. How to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online), including those they do and do not know. 5. How to recognise when a relationship is harmful or dangerous, including skills for recognising who to trust and who not to trust. 6. How to report abuse, concerns about something seen online or experienced in real life, or feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so. 7. How to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard. Where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources. **General Wellbeing** 1. The benefits of physical activity, time outdoors, and helping others for health, wellbeing and happiness. Simple self-care techniques, including the importance of rest, time spent with friends and family, as well as hobbies, interests and community participation. 2. The importance of promoting general wellbeing and physical health. 3. The range and scale of emotions (e.g. happiness, sadness, anger, fear, surprise, nervousness) that they might experience in different situations. Pupils should understand that worrying and feeling down are normal, affect everyone at different times, and are not in themselves a sign of a mental health condition. 4. How to recognise feelings and use varied vocabulary to talk about their own and others' feelings. 5. How to judge whether what they are feeling and how they are behaving is appropriate and proportionate. 6. That isolation and loneliness can affect children, and the benefits of seeking support. 7. That bullying (including cyberbullying) has a negative and often lasting impact on mental wellbeing and how to seek help for themselves or others. 8. That change and loss, including bereavement, can provoke a range of feelings, that grief is a natural response to bereavement, and that everyone grieves differently. 9. Where and how to seek support (including recognising the triggers for seeking support), including who in school they should speak to if they are worried about their own or someone else's mental wellbeing or ability to control their emotions (including issues arising online). 10. That it is common to experience mental health problems, and early support can help. **Wellbeing Online** 1. That for almost everyone the internet is an integral part of life. Pupils should be supported to think about positive and negative aspects of the internet. 2. Pupils should be supported to discuss how online relationships can complement and support meaningful in-person relationships, but also how they might be in tension, and the reasons why online relationships are unlikely to be a good substitute for high quality in-person relationships, looking at the pros and cons of different ways of using online connection. 3. The benefits of limiting time spent online, the risks of excessive time spent on electronic devices and the impact of positive and negative content online on their own and others' mental and physical wellbeing. 4. How to consider the impact of their online behaviour on others, and how to recognise and display respectful behaviour online. 5. Why social media, some apps, computer games and online gaming, including gambling sites, are age restricted.

6. The risks relating to online gaming, video game monetisation, scams, fraud and other financial harms, and that gaming can become addictive.
7. How to take a critical approach to what they see and read online and make responsible decisions about which content, including content on social media and apps, is appropriate for them.
8. That abuse, bullying and harassment can take place online and that this can impact wellbeing. How to seek support from trusted adults.
9. How to understand the information they find online, including from search engines, and know how information is selected and targeted.
10. That they have rights in relation to sharing personal data, privacy and consent.
11. Where and how to report concerns and get support with issues online.

Physical Health and Fitness

1. The characteristics and mental and physical benefits of an active lifestyle.
2. The importance of building regular physical activity into daily and weekly routines and how to achieve this; for example, walking or cycling to school, a daily active mile or other forms of regular, moderate and/or vigorous physical activity.
3. The risks associated with an inactive lifestyle, including obesity.
4. How and when to seek support including which adults to speak to in school if they are worried about their health.

Healthy Eating

1. What constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content).
2. Understanding the importance of a healthy relationship with food.
3. The principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals.
4. The characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health).

Drugs, Alcohol, Tobacco and Vaping

1. The facts about legal and illegal harmful substances and associated risks, including smoking, vaping, alcohol use and drug-taking. This should include the risks of nicotine addiction, which are also caused by other nicotine products such as nicotine pouches.

Health Protection and Prevention

1. How to recognise early signs of physical illness, such as weight loss, or unexplained changes to the body.
2. About safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun damage, including skin cancer.
3. The importance of sufficient good quality sleep for health, the amount of sleep recommended for their age, and practical steps for improving sleep, such as not using screens in the bedroom. The impact of poor sleep on weight, mood and ability to learn.
4. About dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene, including brushing teeth twice a day with fluoride toothpaste, cleaning between teeth, and regular check-ups at the dentist.
5. About personal hygiene and germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread and treated, and the importance of handwashing.
6. The facts and scientific evidence relating to vaccination and immunisation. The introduction of topics relating to vaccination and immunisation should be aligned with when vaccinations are offered to pupils.

Personal Safety

1. About hazards (including fire risks) that may cause harm, injury or risk and ways to reduce risks.
2. How to recognise risk and keep safe around roads, railways, including level crossings, and water, including the water safety code.

Basic First Aid

1. How to make a clear and efficient call to emergency services if necessary, including the importance of reporting incidents rather than filming them.

	2. Concepts of basic first aid, for example dealing with common injuries and ailments, including head injuries. **Developing Bodies** 1. About growth and other ways the body can change and develop, particularly during adolescence. This topic should include the human lifecycle, and puberty should be discussed as a stage in this process. 2. The correct names of body parts, including the penis, vulva, vagina, testicles, scrotum, nipples. Pupils should understand that all of these parts of the body are private and have skills to understand and express their own boundaries around these body parts. 3. The facts about the menstrual cycle, including physical and emotional changes, whilst the average age of the onset of menstruation is twelve, periods can start at eight, so covering this topic before girls' periods start will help them understand what to expect and avoid distress.

Being Me in My World

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2
Knowledge • I belong in my class and am part of a group • I understand that people are similar and different • I am beginning to recognise and talk about different feelings • I understand that my classroom is a place where we learn and play together • I know that working together helps make school a good place to be • I understand why kindness matters and how it affects others • I know what using gentle hands looks like • I know that everyone has the right to learn and play • I understand what being responsible means • I know how we look after our classroom and resources • I can describe how they help everyone feel safe and able to learn	**Knowledge** • I know how to use my Jigsaw Journal • I understand the rights and responsibilities as a member of my class • I understand the rights and responsibilities for being a member of my class • I know my views are valued and can contribute to the Learning Charter • I can recognise the choices I make and understand the consequences • I understand my rights and responsibilities within our Learning Charter	**Knowledge** • I can identify some of my hopes and fears for this year • I know how to use my Jigsaw Journal • I understand the rights and responsibilities for being a member of my class and the importance of making contributions • I can listen to other people and contribute my own ideas about rewards and consequences • I understand how following the Learning Charter will help me and others learn • I can recognise the choices I make and understand the consequences
Social and Emotional Skills • I can name my feelings • I know how work and play with others • I know why it is important to be kind and gentle • I understand why it is important to care about others' feelings • I can make good choices	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I feel special and safe in my class • I know that I belong to my class • I know how to make my class a safe place for everybody to learn	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I can recognise when I feel worried and know who to ask for help • I can help myself and others feel like we belong

• I can follow our class rules	• I recognise how it feels to be proud of an achievement • I recognise the range of feelings when I face certain consequences • I understand my choices in following the Learning Charter	• I can help make my class a safe and fair place • I can listen to others and share my ideas • I can work co-operatively with others • I can follow our Learning Charter

Celebrating Difference

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2
Knowledge • What being unique means • The names of some emotions • Why having friends is important • Some qualities of a positive friendship • That they don't have to be "the same as" someone to be a friend • What being proud means, and that people can be proud of different things • That people can be good at different things • Families can be different • People have different homes and why they are important to them • Ways of making friends	**Knowledge** • I can identify similarities between people in my class • I can identify differences between people in my class • I can tell you what bullying is • I know some people who I could talk to if I was feeling unhappy or being bullied • I know how to make new friends • I can tell you some ways I am different from my friends	**Knowledge** • I am starting to understand that sometimes people make assumptions about boys and girls (stereotypes) • I understand that bullying is sometimes about difference • I can recognise what is right and wrong and know how to look after myself • I understand that it is OK to be different from other people and to be friends with them • I can tell you some ways I am different from my friends
Social and Emotional Skills • Recognise emotions when they or someone else is upset, frightened or angry • Identify and use skills to make a friend • Identify some ways they can be different and the same as others • Identify and use skills to stand up for themselves • Identify feelings associated with being proud • Identify things they are good at • Be able to vocalise success for themselves and about others successes • Recognise similarities and differences between their family and other families	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I can tell you some ways in which I am the same as my friends • I can tell you some ways I am different from my friends • I understand how being bullied might feel • I can be kind to children who are bullied • I know how it feels to make a new friend • I understand these differences make us all special and unique	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I understand some ways in which boys and girls are similar and feel good about this • I understand some ways in which boys and girls are different and accept that this is OK • I can tell you how someone who is bullied feels • I can be kind to children who are bullied • I know when and how to stand up for myself and others • I know how to get help if I am being bullied • I understand we shouldn't judge people if they are different

		• I know how it feels to be a friend and have a friend • I understand these differences make us all special and unique
Dreams and Goals		
EYFS	**Year 1**	**Year 2**
Knowledge • Know what a challenge is • Know that it is important to keep trying • Know what a goal is • Know how to set goals and work towards them • Know which words are kind • Know some jobs that they might like to do when they are older • Know that they must work hard now in order to be able to achieve the job they want when they are older • Know when they have achieved a goal	**Knowledge** • I can set simple goals • I can set a goal and work out how to achieve it • I understand how to work well with a partner • I can tackle a new challenge and understand this might stretch my learning • I can identify obstacles which make it more difficult to achieve my new challenge and can work out how to overcome them • I can tell you how I felt when I succeeded in a new challenge and how I celebrated it	**Knowledge** • I can choose a realistic goal and think about how to achieve it • I know what I need to keep my body healthy • I can recognise who I work well with and who it is more difficult for me to work with • I can work well in a group to create an end-product • I can show or tell you what relaxed means and I know some things that make me feel relaxed and some that make me feel stressed • I know how to share success with other people
Social and Emotional Skills • Understand that challenges can be difficult • Resilience • Recognise some of the feelings linked to perseverance • Recognise how kind words can encourage people • Talk about a time that they kept on trying and achieved a goal • Be ambitious • Feel proud • Celebrate success	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I can tell you about a thing I do well • I can tell you how I learn best • I can celebrate achievement with my partner • I can identify how I feel when I am faced with a new challenge • I know how I feel when I see obstacles and how I feel when I overcome them • I know how to store the feelings of success in my internal treasure chest	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I can tell you things I have achieved and say how that makes me feel • I am motivated to make healthy choices that help me to reach my goals • I can tell you how working with other people helps me learn • I can work with others in a group to solve problems • I can tell you when a feeling is weak and when a feeling is strong • I can tell you how being part of a successful group feels and I can store these feelings in my internal treasure chest

Healthy Me		
EYFS	**Year 1**	**Year 2**
Knowledge • I can name some parts of my body and understand that being active helps keep me healthy • I understand that moving my body and resting are both important for my health • I can talk about things I need to do to stay healthy • I know what "healthy" means and can begin to make healthy food choices • I know how to help myself go to sleep and understand why sleep is important • I can wash my hands and understand why this is important, especially before eating and after using the toilet • I know who my safe adults are and how to stay safe if they are not close by	**Knowledge** • I understand the difference between being healthy and unhealthy and know some ways to keep myself healthy • I know how to make healthy lifestyle choices • I know how to keep myself clean and healthy, and understand how germs cause disease/illness • I know that all household products including medicines can be harmful if not used properly • I understand how medicines can help me if I feel poorly and I know how to use them safely • I know how to keep safe when crossing the road, and about people who can help me to stay safe • I can tell you why I think my body is amazing and can identify some ways to keep it safe and healthy	**Knowledge** • I can sort foods into the correct food groups and know which foods my body needs to keep me healthy • I can make some healthy snacks and explain why they are good for my body and give me energy • I can recognise hazards in my home, including fire risks and hot things, and know how to reduce risks and keep myself safe • I can recognise risks and know how to keep safe around roads, railways, and water, and can explain why safety rules help protect me • I understand how medicines work in my body and how important it is to use them safely • I can explain how to keep my body healthy and safe at home and when I'm out
Social and Emotional Skills • I can notice how my body feels when I am active and understand that moving helps keep me well • I can recognise when my body needs movement or rest • I can talk about some ways I can look after myself and keep my body healthy • I can make simple healthy choices and notice how these help my body and feelings • I can use strategies that help me feel calm and ready for sleep • I can take responsibility for caring for my body by keeping myself clean and healthy • I can identify trusted adults and ask for help when I feel unsafe or unsure	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I feel good about myself when I make healthy choices • I am special so keep myself safe • I know some ways to help myself when I feel poorly • I can recognise when I feel frightened and know who to ask for help • I can recognise how being healthy helps me to feel happy	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I have a healthy relationship with food and know which foods I enjoy the most • I can express how it feels to share healthy food with my friends • I can recognise when I feel worried or unsafe and know to tell an adult straight away • I can recognise some of the feelings I get when something feels unsafe and know some ways to manage these to make a safer choice • I feel positive about caring for my body and keeping it healthy

		• I can make good choices that help me stay healthy and safe

Relationships

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2
Knowledge • Know what a family is • Know that different people in a family have different responsibilities (jobs) • Know some of the characteristics of healthy and safe friendships • Know that friends sometimes fall out • Know some ways to mend a friendship • Know that unkind words can never be taken back and they can hurt • Know how to use Jigsaw's Calm Me to help when feeling angry • Know some reasons why others get angry	**Knowledge** • I can identify the members of my family and understand that there are lots of different types of families • I can identify what being a good friend means to me • I know appropriate ways of physical contact to greet my friends and know which ways I prefer • I know who can help me in my school community • I can recognise my qualities as a person and a friend • I can tell you why I appreciate someone who is special to me	**Knowledge** • I can identify the members of my family, understand my relationship with each of them and know why it is important to share and cooperate • I understand that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family and that some of this is acceptable and some is not • I can identify some of the things that cause conflict with my friends • I understand that sometimes it is good to keep a secret and sometimes it is not good to keep a secret • I recognise and appreciate people who can help me in my family, my school and my community • I can express my appreciation for the people in my special relationships
Social and Emotional Skills • Can identify what jobs they do in their family and those carried out by parents/carers and siblings • Can suggest ways to make a friend or help someone who is lonely • Can use different ways to mend a friendship • Can recognise what being angry feels like • Can use Calm Me when angry or upset	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I know how it feels to belong to a family and care about the people who are important to me • I know how to make a new friend • I can recognise which forms of physical contact are acceptable and unacceptable to me • I know when I need help and know how to ask for it • I know ways to praise myself • I can express how I feel about them	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I accept that everyone's family is different and understand that most people value their family • I know which types of physical contact I like and don't like and can talk about this • I can demonstrate how to use the positive problem-solving technique to resolve conflicts • I know how it feels to be asked to keep a secret I do not want to keep and know who to talk to about this

		• I understand how it feels to trust someone • I am comfortable accepting appreciation from others
Changing Me		
EYFS	**Year 1**	**Year 2**
Knowledge • Know the names and functions of some parts of the body (see vocabulary list) • Know that we grow from baby to adult • Know who to talk to if they are feeling worried • Know that sharing how they feel can help solve a worry • Know that remembering happy times can help us move on	**Knowledge** • I am starting to understand the life cycles of animals and humans • I can tell you some things about me that have changed and some things about me that have stayed the same • I can tell you how my body has changed since I was a baby • I can identify the parts of the body that make boys different to girls and can use the correct names for these: penis, testicles, vulva, anus • I understand that every time I learn something new, I change a little bit • I can tell you about changes that have happened in my life	**Knowledge** • I can recognise cycles of life in nature • I can tell you about the natural process of growing from young to old and understand that this is not in my control • I can recognise how my body has changed since I was a baby and where I am on the continuum from young to old • I can recognise the physical differences between boys and girls, use the correct names for parts of the body (penis, anus, testicles, vagina, vulva) and appreciate that some parts of my body are private • I understand there are different types of touch and can tell you which ones I like and don't like • I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class
Social and Emotional Skills • Recognise that changing class can elicit happy and/or sad emotions • Can say how they feel about changing class/ growing up • Can identify how they have changed from a baby • Can say what might change for them they get older • Can identify positive memories from the past year in school/home	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I understand that changes happen as we grow and that this is OK • I know that changes are OK and that sometimes they will happen whether I want them to or not • I understand that growing up is natural and that everybody grows at different rates	**Social and Emotional Skills** • I understand there are some changes that are outside my control and can recognise how I feel about this • I can identify people I respect who are older than me • I feel proud about becoming more independent

	• I respect my body and understand which parts are private • I enjoy learning new things • I know some ways to cope with changes	• I can describe what I enjoy about being a boy or girl whilst understanding we are all different • I am confident to say what I like and don't like and can ask for help • I can start to think about changes I will make when I am in Year 3 and know how to go about this